

## Investigating the level of T.T. sport's family transference (generation by generation) in Iran national champions

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### ABSTRACT

The objective of this research is to study the level of family transference and training in T.T in national champions of this field in Iran. This study is descriptive one and has been carried out by means of telephone and face to face interview. The statistic population of this study is composed of Iran T.T players, among whom 232 people (181 female, (61) male were interviewed. To analyze data (chi-square) non – parametric statistical method in P<%5 Level was used. The results showed that about half of this population were under 30 (n = 122) and about another half were above 30 (n = 110). More over from 232 individuals 129 people were playing at national level, and finally the main result of research showed that amount of family training has a meaningful relation with the amount of championship level (P=%43). So it can be concluded from this study that the families who in this way cause developing championship level and spreading T.T sport in national level in Iran should be supported and we can use the champions' family in order to develop and train championship.

**Key words:** Family transference, Training Champions, Interview, Table tennis.

### 1. Purposes

Learning is an absolutely personal function, because there is no particular general method or skill for every body in each condition that s/ he is in it so teaching the learning procedures means teaching knows and un knows and teaching what should be done. In modern world, training also had many changes, so that it has got common from public schools to private institutes and in many cases using in absentia education and even training by media has also been used in most cases, and it seems that we can follow a kind of family training by the motivation and energy of champion and observation and interest of his relatives. Of course the level of culture, the amount of population, social rules and existing facilities for sport can influence on the type of this education (training) that has platted the methods and different training theories in different countries. Public education – private education – individual education and this training have happened in sport too that can be traced back to the way of talents identification. Considering the existence of a national sport in some countries, it can be thought if that sport field has been transferred generation by generation it's also affected by the culture and geography of that country? The purposes of this survey is the influence of the role of champion in a family, like, father, mother, or first order relatives in developing and training the champion in this field and transference of championship to the next

generations. It should be noted that the role of experience in this field can not be denied and championship in this field is time – consuming and we can't rely just on talent. We should at first find the training methods that can be fruitful sooner and use them for expedition and development of championship and it's continuance in different ranks of age. Regarding the achieved results, our goal can be expanding a new kind of training by families, meaning that by financial and technical support of champion in family and by creating encouragement of first champion to form new generation of T.T champion.

### 2. Method

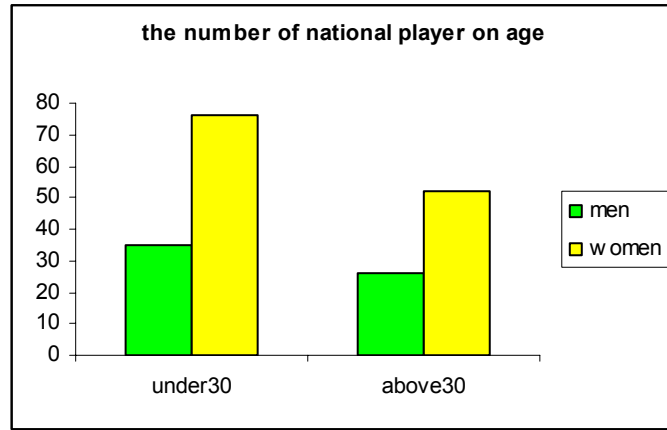
The methodology of this survey has been descriptive and the number of samples was 232 Iran T.T players who were interviewed unrandomly face to face or telephone, from which 61 were males and 171 females, and half of which were above 30, the rest were 30. 129 people had the experience of championship in different national levels. For data analyzing nonparametric statistical method was used (chi = square in %5 level). We encountered with the following barriers during survey.

- 1-The samples were not in a specific range of age.
- 2- We couldn't determine the exact number of adults who themselves have trained a champion child.

Table 1-The number of subject on age

subject	Under 30	Above 30	n
Male	35	26	61
female	76	52	171
sum	N=232		

Figure1.The numbers of national player on aged above and under 30



**3. Results**

The main results of survey showed that there is a meaningful relation ship between family training and the level of championship (P = %43).

Table 2- Annualizing data by chi- square.

education Subject	Championship player	Family transfer	percent Family transfer	df	X <sup>2</sup>	Meaningfully level
Male	33	24	72.72%	1	7.605	0.043
female	38	24	63.15%			
sum	71	48				

Figure2.The level of family transfer in women tennis player

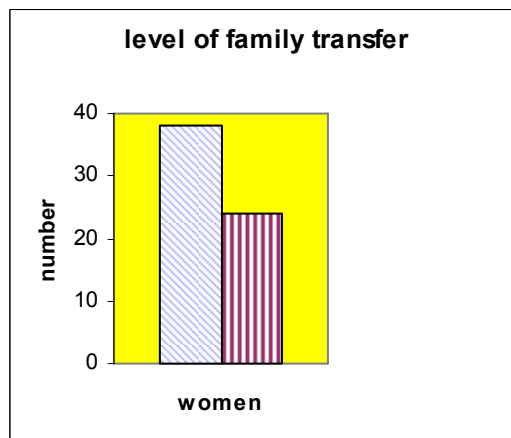
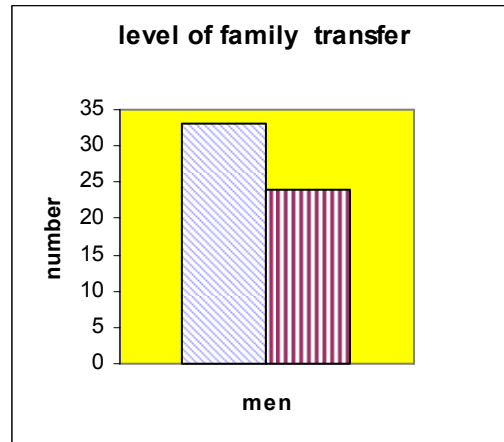


Figure3. The level of family transfer in men tennis player



#### 4. Discussion and Conclusion

Considering culture and rules and customs in Iran, the family has a significant role in training and supporting the children, especially for reinforcing championship spirit in next generations, has a clear image Like:

Ehtesham zadeh family with 3 generation championship in continental and national level.

Some other examples are

Alamiyan Family.

Ehteshamzadeh Family

Limochi Family.

Omrain Family.

Jafari pour Family.

Lotfollahnasabi Family.

Rahnama Family.

Rahnama family

Samet Family.

If we pay attention to this important factor that we can create a backbone in national and championship level by financial and technical support of families who are champions themselves, and use the presence of champions in family in a organized form for training, transference of experiences and promotion of championship motivation in next generation. Regarding the individualistic characteristic of this field we can guarantee the reduction of training costs in T.T federation and associations. In addition to introducing the champion's family to sport society and use the method of family training, for training the champions in national level.

#### 6. References

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